

Russell Investments Balanced Fund

ARSN 094 799 345

Annual report

For the year ended 30 June 2021

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Directors' report

The directors of Russell Investment Management Ltd (ABN 53 068 338 974 AFSL No. 247185), the responsible entity of Russell Investments Balanced Fund (the "Fund"), present their report together with the financial statements of the Fund, for the year ended 30 June 2021.

Principal activities

The Fund typically invests in a mix of growth and defensive investments as set out in the Fund's governing documents and in accordance with the provisions of the Fund's constitution.

Derivatives may be used to implement investment strategies and to manage risk.

The Fund did not have any employees during the year.

There were no significant changes in the nature of the Fund's activities during the year or since the end of the year and up to the date of this report.

Directors

The following persons held office as directors of Russell Investment Management Ltd during the year or since the end of the year and up to the date of this report:

Peter Gunning
Jodie Hampshire
Symon Parish
Bronwyn Yates
Richard Smirl (resigned, effective 30 April 2021)

Review and results of operations

The directors and management continue to assess the potential financial and other impacts to the Fund of the actions taken to address the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak. The current high-level of uncertainty regarding severity and length of the outbreak and the depth and duration of the associated effects on economic and business activity and on investment markets has impacted investment outcomes and increased volatility in investment performance during the year.

There have been no other significant changes to the Fund's operations since the previous financial year. During the year, the Fund continued to invest in accordance with its investment objective and investment strategy as set out in the governing documents of the Fund and the provisions of the Fund's constitution.

Directors' report (continued)

Review and results of operations (continued)

Results

The performance of the Fund, as represented by the results of its operations, was as follows:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2021	30 June 2020
Operating profit/(loss) before finance costs attributable to unitholders (\$'000)	<u>314,120</u>	<u>(57,016)</u>
<i>Distributions - Class A</i>		
Distribution paid and payable (\$'000)	<u>128,748</u>	<u>67,926</u>
Distribution (Cents per unit - CPU)	<u>10.59</u>	<u>5.11</u>
<i>Distributions - Class C</i>		
Distribution paid and payable (\$'000)	<u>25,503</u>	<u>13,460</u>
Distribution (Cents per unit - CPU)	<u>11.41</u>	<u>5.29</u>
<i>Distributions - Class D</i>		
Distribution paid and payable (\$'000)	<u>8,872</u>	<u>-</u>
Distribution (Cents per unit - CPU)	<u>12.10</u>	<u>-</u>

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2021 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect:

- (i) the operations of the Fund in future financial years, or
- (ii) the results of those operations in future financial years, or
- (iii) the state of affairs of the Fund in future financial years.

Likely developments and expected results of operations

The Fund will continue to be managed in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines as set out in the governing documents of the Fund and in accordance with the provisions of the Fund's constitution.

The results of the Fund's operations will be affected by a number of factors, including the performance of investment markets in which the Fund invests. Investment performance is not guaranteed and future returns may differ from past returns. As investment conditions change over time, past returns should not be used to predict future returns.

Further information on likely developments in the operations of the Fund and the expected results of those operations have not been included in this report because the responsible entity believes it would be likely to result in unreasonable prejudice to the Fund.

Indemnity and insurance of officers and auditors

No insurance premiums are paid for out of the assets of the Fund in regards to insurance cover provided to either the officers of Russell Investment Management Ltd or the auditors of the Fund. So long as the officers of Russell Investment Management Ltd act in accordance with the Fund's constitution and the Law, the officers remain indemnified out of the assets of the Fund against losses incurred while acting on behalf of the Fund. The auditors of the Fund are in no way indemnified out of the assets of the Fund.

Directors' report (continued)

Fees paid to and interests held in the Fund by the responsible entity or its associates

Fees paid to the responsible entity and its associates out of Fund property during the year are disclosed in note 16 of the financial statements.

No fees were paid out of Fund property to the directors of the responsible entity during the year.

The number of interests in the Fund held by the responsible entity or its associates as at the end of the financial year are disclosed in note 16 of the financial statements.

Interests in the Fund

The movement in units on issue in the Fund during the year is disclosed in note 11 of the financial statements.

The value of the Fund's assets and liabilities is disclosed in the statement of financial position and derived using the basis set out in note 2 of the financial statements.

Environmental regulation

The operations of the Fund are not subject to any particular or significant environmental regulations under Commonwealth, State or Territory law.

Rounding of amounts to the nearest thousand dollars

Amounts in the Directors' report have been rounded to the nearest thousand dollars in accordance with *Australian Securities & Investments Commission ("ASIC") Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191*, unless otherwise indicated.

Auditor's independence declaration

A copy of the Auditor's independence declaration as required under section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out on page 5.

This report is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.



Director

Sydney
22 September 2021



Auditor's Independence Declaration

As lead auditor for the audit of Russell Investments Balanced Fund for the year ended 30 June 2021, I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been:

- (a) no contraventions of the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- (b) no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Simon Cuthbert', written in a cursive style.

Simon Cuthbert
Partner
PricewaterhouseCoopers

Sydney
22 September 2021

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Statement of comprehensive income

	Notes	Year ended	
		30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2020 \$'000
Investment income			
Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost		2	41
Distribution income		109,978	69,093
Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	6	216,385	(112,952)
Net foreign exchange gains/(losses)		(810)	(563)
Other income		1,704	1,917
Total investment income/(loss)		327,259	(42,464)
Operating expenses			
Management fees	16	12,468	13,989
Responsible entity's fees	16	220	228
Custody fees		67	69
Auditor's remuneration	15	26	24
Transaction costs		109	114
Other operating expenses		249	128
Total operating expenses		13,139	14,552
Operating profit/(loss) for the year		314,120	(57,016)
Finance costs attributable to unitholders			
Distributions to unitholders	12	(163,123)	(81,386)
(Increase)/decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders	11	(150,997)	138,402
Profit/(loss) for the year		-	-
Other comprehensive income for the year		-	-
Total comprehensive income for the year		-	-

The above statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of financial position

		As at	
	Notes	30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2020 \$'000
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	13	15,289	5,728
Deposits held with brokers for margin		9,839	9,544
Receivables		3,086	1,276
Due from brokers - unsettled sales		-	1,254
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	7	<u>1,686,620</u>	<u>1,516,189</u>
Total assets		<u>1,714,834</u>	<u>1,533,991</u>
Liabilities			
Payables		3,750	1,946
Distribution payable	12	122,689	47,675
Due to brokers - unsettled purchases		-	1,604
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	8	<u>733</u>	<u>1,330</u>
Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)		<u>127,172</u>	<u>52,555</u>
Net assets attributable to unitholders - liability	11	<u>1,587,662</u>	<u>1,481,436</u>

The above statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of changes in equity

	Year ended	
	30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2020 \$'000
Total equity at the beginning of the financial year	-	-
Profit/(loss) for the year	-	-
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive income	-	-
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners	-	-
Total equity at the end of the financial year	-	-

Under Australian Accounting Standards, net assets attributable to unitholders are classified as a liability rather than equity. As a result there was no equity at the start or end of the year.

The above statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of cash flows

	Notes	Year ended	
		30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2020 \$'000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		796,627	493,097
Purchase of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		(566,402)	(270,737)
Distribution received		193	1,852
Interest received		2	47
Amount paid to brokers for margin		(295)	(365)
Proceeds from receivables		55	354
Management fees paid		(12,438)	(14,193)
Responsible entity's fees paid		(218)	(231)
Payment of other expenses		(470)	(354)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	14(a)	<u>217,054</u>	<u>209,470</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from applications by unitholders		115,992	145,036
Payments for redemptions by unitholders		(275,469)	(293,039)
Distribution paid		(48,157)	(79,595)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing activities		<u>(207,634)</u>	<u>(227,598)</u>
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		9,420	(18,128)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		5,728	24,090
Effects of foreign currency exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		<u>141</u>	<u>(234)</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	13	<u>15,289</u>	<u>5,728</u>
Non-cash financing activities	14(b)		

The above statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

1 General information

The financial statements cover Russell Investments Balanced Fund (the “Fund”) as an individual entity. The Fund was constituted on 17 October 2000. The Fund will terminate on 16 October 2080 unless terminated earlier in accordance with the provisions of the Fund’s constitution.

The responsible entity of the Fund is Russell Investment Management Ltd (the “responsible entity”). The responsible entity’s registered office is Level 28, 85 Castlereagh Street, Sydney, NSW 2000. The financial statements are presented in the Australian currency.

The Fund typically invests in a mix of growth and defensive investments as set out in the Fund’s governing documents and in accordance with the provisions of the Fund’s constitution.

Derivatives may be used to implement investment strategies and to manage risk.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the directors of the responsible entity on 22 September 2021. The directors of the responsible entity have the power to amend and reissue the financial statements.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all year presented, unless otherwise stated in the following text.

(a) Basis of preparation

These general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board (AASB) and the *Corporations Act 2001* in Australia. The Fund is a for-profit fund for the purpose of preparing the financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared on the basis of fair value measurement of assets and liabilities except where otherwise stated.

The statement of financial position is presented on a liquidity basis. Assets and liabilities are presented in decreasing order of liquidity and are not distinguished between current and non-current. All balances are expected to be recovered or settled within twelve months, except for investments in financial assets and liabilities and net assets attributable to unitholders.

The Fund manages financial assets at fair value through profit or loss based on the economic circumstances at any given point in time, as well as to meet any liquidity requirements. As such, it is expected that a portion of the portfolio will be realised within twelve months, however, an estimate of that amount cannot be determined as at reporting date.

Compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)

The financial statements of the Fund also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

New and amended accounting standards adopted by the Fund

There are no standards, interpretations or amendments to existing standards that are effective for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 July 2020 that have a material impact on the amounts recognised in the prior periods or will affect the current or future periods.

New accounting standards, amendments and interpretations effective after 1 July 2021 and have not been early adopted

A number of new accounting standards, amendments to standards and interpretations are effective for annual periods beginning after 1 July 2021, and have not been early adopted in preparing these financial statements. None of these are expected to have a material effect on the financial statements of the Fund.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

(i) Classification

Assets

The Fund classifies its investments based on its business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics. The Fund's portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Fund's documented investment strategy. The Fund's policy is for the responsible entity to evaluate the information about these financial assets on a fair value basis together with other related financial information.

For equity securities, unit trusts and derivatives, the contractual cash flows of these instruments do not represent solely payments of principal and interest. Consequently, these investments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

For debt securities, the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest, however they are neither held for collecting contractual cash flows nor held both for collecting contractual cash flows and for sale. The collection of contractual cash flows is only incidental to achieving the Fund's business model's objective. Consequently, the debt securities are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Liabilities

Derivative contracts that have a negative fair value are presented as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

(ii) Recognition and derecognition

The Fund recognises financial assets and financial liabilities on the date it becomes party to the contractual agreement (trade date) and recognises changes in fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities from this date.

Investments are derecognised when the right to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

(iii) Measurement

At initial recognition, the Fund measures financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value. Transaction costs of financial assets and financial liabilities carried at fair value through profit or loss are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

Subsequent to initial recognition, all financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value. Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss category are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within 'net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss' in the period in which they arise.

For further details on how the fair values of financial instruments are determined see note 5 to the financial statements.

(iv) Offsetting financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the statement of financial position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. Refer to note 4 to the financial statements for further information.

(c) Net assets attributable to unitholders

Units are redeemable at the unitholders' option, however, applications and redemptions may be suspended by the responsible entity if it is in the best interests of the unitholders.

The units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash or in specie based on the redemption price, which is equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's net asset value attributable to the unitholders.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Net assets attributable to unitholders (continued)

The units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at balance sheet date if the holder exercises the right to put the unit back to the Fund. This amount represents the expected cash flows on redemption of these units.

Under AASB 132 *Financial Instruments: Presentation*, puttable financial instruments are classified as equity where certain strict criteria are met. The Fund classifies the net assets attributable to unit holders as liabilities as they do not satisfy all the criteria.

(d) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Payments and receipts relating to the purchase and sale of investment securities are classified as cash flows from operating activities, as movements in the fair value of these securities represent the Fund's main income generating activity.

(e) Deposits held with broker for margin

Margin accounts comprise cash held as collateral for derivative transactions. The cash is held by the broker and is only available to meet margin calls. It is not included as a component of cash and cash equivalents.

(f) Investment income

Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost is recognised on a time-proportionate basis using the effective interest method and includes interest from cash and cash equivalents.

Dividend and distribution income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income within distribution income when the Fund's right to receive payments is established.

Other changes in fair value for such instruments are recorded in accordance with the policies described in note 2(b) to the financial statements.

(g) Expenses

All expenses, including responsible entity's fees, management fees and custodian fees, are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income on an accruals basis. The responsible entity is entitled under the Fund's constitution to be reimbursed for certain expenses incurred in administering the Fund.

(h) Income tax

Under current legislation, the Fund is not subject to income tax provided it attributes the entirety of its taxable income to its unitholders.

In the event that the Fund incurs withholding taxes imposed by certain countries on investment income and capital gains, such income or gains are recorded gross of withholding taxes in the statement of comprehensive income. Withholding taxes are included in the statement of comprehensive income within other operating expenses.

(i) Distributions to unitholders

Distributions are payable as set out in the Fund's product disclosure statement and/or Fund's constitution. Such distributions are recognised as payable when they are determined by the responsible entity of the Fund.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(j) Increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders

Income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unitholders. Movements in net assets attributable to unitholders are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as finance costs.

(k) Foreign currency translation

(i) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the Fund's financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates (the "functional currency"). This is the Australian Dollar, which reflects the currency of the economy in which the Fund competes for funds and is regulated. The Australian Dollar is also the Fund's presentation currency.

(ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translations at year end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income in net foreign exchange gains/(losses).

Non-monetary items that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when fair value was determined. Translation differences on assets and liabilities carried at fair value are reported in the statement of comprehensive income on a net basis within net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss.

(l) Balances due from/to brokers

Amounts due from/to brokers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet delivered by the end of the year. The due from brokers balance is held for collection and consequently measured at amortised cost.

(m) Receivables

Receivables may include amounts for accrued interest and unit trust distributions. Dividends and unit trust distributions are accrued when the right to receive payment is established. Interest is accrued at the end of each reporting period from the time of last payment in accordance with the policy set out in note 2(f) above. Amounts are generally received within 30 days of being recorded as receivables.

These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost. At each reporting date, the Fund shall measure the loss allowance on receivables at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses if the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition. If, at the reporting date, the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Fund shall measure the loss allowance at an amount equal to 12-month expected credit losses. Significant financial difficulties of the counterparty, probability that the counterparty will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that a loss allowance may be required. If the credit risk increases to the point that it is considered to be credit impaired, interest income will be calculated based on the gross carrying amount adjusted for the loss allowance. A significant increase in credit risk is defined by management as any contractual payment which is more than 30 days past due. Any contractual payment which is more than 90 days past due is considered credit impaired.

The amount of the impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss within other expenses. When a trade receivable for which an impairment allowance had been recognised becomes uncollectible in a subsequent period, it is written off against the allowance account. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are credited against other expenses in profit or loss.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(n) Payables

Payables include liabilities and accrued expenses owing by the Fund which are unpaid as at the end of the reporting period.

(o) Applications and redemptions

Applications received for units in the Fund are recorded net of any entry fees payable prior to the issue of units in the Fund. Redemptions from the Fund are recorded gross of any exit fees payable after the cancellation of units redeemed.

(p) Goods and Services Tax (GST)

The GST incurred on the costs of various services provided to the Fund by third parties such as custodial services and investment management fees have been passed onto the Fund. The Fund qualifies for Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC) at a rate of at least 55% or 75%; hence investment management fees, custodial fees and other expenses have been recognised in the statement of comprehensive income net of the amount of GST recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO). Accounts payable are inclusive of GST. The net amount of GST recoverable from the ATO is included in receivables in the statement of financial position. Cash flows relating to GST are included in the statement of cash flows on a gross basis.

(q) Use of estimates

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Estimates are continually evaluated and based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

For financial instruments which are quoted, market prices are adopted in their valuation. However, certain financial instruments are fair valued using valuation techniques. Where valuation techniques (for example, pricing models) are used to determine fair values, they are validated and periodically reviewed by experienced personnel of the responsible entity, independent of the area that created them.

Models use observable data, to the extent practicable. However, areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty), volatilities and correlations require management to make estimates. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

For more information on credit risk and how fair value is calculated see note 3 and note 5 to the financial statements.

(r) Rounding of amounts

Amounts in the financial statements have been rounded to the nearest thousand dollars in accordance with *Australian Securities & Investments Commission ("ASIC") Corporations (Rounding in Financial Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191*, unless otherwise indicated.

3 Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including price risk, foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Fund's overall risk management process focuses on ensuring compliance with the Fund's product disclosure statement. It also seeks to maximise the returns derived for the level of risk to which the Fund is exposed and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Fund's financial performance. The Fund's policy allows it to use derivative financial instruments to both moderate and create certain risk exposures.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

All securities investments present a risk of loss of capital. The maximum loss of capital on investments is limited to the fair value of those positions. The maximum loss of capital on long futures and forward currency contracts is limited to the notional contract values of those positions.

The management of these risks is carried out by the investment manager under policies approved by the Board of Directors of Russell Investment Management Ltd. The Board provides written principles for overall risk management, as well as written policies covering specific areas, such as foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, the use of derivative financial instruments and non-derivative financial instruments and the investment of excess liquidity.

The Fund invests in Russell Investments Sector Funds, Russell Investments Overseas Funds and externally managed funds with varied investment styles to achieve returns in a broad range of market conditions and to manage exposure to risk through diversification.

The risk management process operates at a number of levels. Russell Investment Management Ltd determines and monitors the Fund's asset allocations based on the Fund's guidelines and objectives.

The financial risk disclosure below has been prepared on the basis of the Fund's direct investment and not on a look-through basis. The Fund uses different methods to measure different types of risk to which it is exposed. These methods are explained below.

(a) Market risk

(i) Price risk

The Fund is exposed to price risk. The Fund invests in Russell Investments Sector Funds, Russell Investments Overseas Funds and externally managed funds. These underlying funds are exposed to market risk arising from uncertainties about future prices of the instruments held by the respective funds. The Fund also invests into derivatives which are exposed to market risk resulting from the changes in future prices of the derivative instruments.

Where the Fund invests into Russell Investments Sector and Overseas Funds, these underlying funds also moderate price risk by diversifying the management of its assets by allocating them between one or more investment managers. Russell Investment Management Ltd reviews the underlying funds' characteristics and the allocation of each Russell Investments Sector and Overseas Funds. Quantitative tools, asset allocation research, and regional, style and asset class exposure analysis are utilised to construct an efficient portfolio of funds that attempt to meet the Fund's guidelines and objectives.

The table on page 17 summarises the impact of an increase/decrease on the Fund's net assets attributable to unitholders at 30 June 2021. The analysis is based on the assumptions that the underlying investments increased/decreased by 6% (2020: 5%) with all other variables held constant. The impact mainly arises from the possible change in the fair value of listed equities, unit trusts and equity derivatives.

(ii) Foreign exchange risk

The Fund holds both monetary and non-monetary assets denominated in Australian Dollar. The foreign exchange risk relating to non-monetary assets and liabilities is a component of price risk. Therefore, the Fund is not directly subject to significant risk due to fluctuations in the prevailing levels of foreign exchange rates.

(iii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

The majority of the Fund's assets are units in the underlying funds which do not bear interest nor have a maturity date. Therefore, the Fund is not directly subject to significant risk due to fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates.

There is an indirect exposure resulting from the underlying investments in funds which invest in debt securities. Such indirect risks are a component of price risk outlined in 3(a)(i) and not disclosed in the following table. As the Fund holds small amounts of cash or cash equivalents it is not subject to large amounts of interest rate risk.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(iii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk (continued)

The table below summarises the Fund's exposure to interest rate risk, excluding any exposure to interest rate futures. It includes the Fund's assets and liabilities at fair values, categorised by the earlier of contractual re-pricing or maturity dates.

30 June 2021	Floating interest rate \$'000	Fixed interest rate \$'000	Non-interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	15,289	-	-	15,289
Deposits held with brokers for margin	9,839	-	-	9,839
Receivables	-	-	3,086	3,086
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	194	1,686,426	1,686,620
Financial liabilities				
Payables	-	-	(3,750)	(3,750)
Distribution payable	-	-	(122,689)	(122,689)
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	-	(183)	(550)	(733)
Net increase/(decrease) in exposure from				
Interest rate futures (notional principal)	(50,153)	50,153	-	-
Net exposure	(25,025)	50,164	1,562,523	1,587,662
30 June 2020	Floating interest rate \$'000	Fixed interest rate \$'000	Non-interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	5,728	-	-	5,728
Deposits held with brokers for margin	9,544	-	-	9,544
Receivables	-	-	1,276	1,276
Due from brokers - unsettled sales	-	-	1,254	1,254
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	20	1,516,169	1,516,189
Financial liabilities				
Payables	-	-	(1,946)	(1,946)
Distribution payable	-	-	(47,675)	(47,675)
Due to brokers - unsettled purchases	-	-	(1,604)	(1,604)
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	(1,330)	(1,330)
Net increase/(decrease) in exposure from				
Interest rate futures (notional principal)	(503,835)	503,835	-	-
Net exposure	(488,563)	503,855	1,466,144	1,481,436

An analysis of financial liabilities by maturities is provided in paragraph (d) on page 18.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Summarised sensitivity analysis

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders to price risk. The reasonably possible movements in the risk variables have been determined based on management's best estimate, having regard to a number of factors, including historical correlation of the Fund's investments with the relevant benchmark and market volatility. However, actual movements in the risk variables may be greater or less than anticipated due to a number of factors, including unusually large market shocks resulting from changes in the performance of the economies, markets and securities in which the Fund invests. As a result, historic variations in risk variables are not a definitive indicator of future variations in the risk variables.

	Price risk	
	Impact on operating profit/net assets attributable to unitholders	
	-6%	+6%
	\$'000	\$'000
30 June 2021	(92,732)	92,732
30 June 2020	(71,124)	71,124

The sensitivity factors for 30 June 2020 were +/-5% for price risk.

Some limitations of the sensitivity analysis above are:

1. The models are based on historical data and cannot take account of the fact that future market movements, correlations between markets and levels of market liquidity in conditions of market stress may bear no relation to historical patterns;
2. The market risk information is a relative estimate of risk rather than a precise and accurate number; and
3. The market information represents a hypothetical outcome and is not intended to be predictive; and future market conditions could vary significantly from those experienced in the past.

(c) Credit risk

The Fund is exposed to credit risk, which is the risk that a counterparty will be unable to pay amounts in full when they fall due, causing a financial loss to the Fund. Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents, deposits with banks and other financial institutions, receivables and amounts due from brokers. None of the assets are impaired nor past due but not impaired.

The Fund does not have material direct exposure to credit risk as it invests in underlying funds. These underlying funds are exposed to credit risk from counterparties with whom they trade and will also bear the risk of settlement default. The underlying funds' credit risk concentration arises from investments in debt securities, broker balances and derivative instruments, in addition to cash balances held at the custodian. The underlying funds minimise concentrations of credit risk by undertaking transactions with approved counterparties, investing primarily in investments on recognised and reputable exchanges. Periodic monitoring is performed on the external managers by Russell Investments to ensure compliance with investment management agreements.

The Fund's direct credit risk arises from bank balances which are held by the Fund's custodian, State Street Australia Limited and State Street Bank and Trust Company. At the balance date the exposure to credit risk for cash and cash equivalents and amounts due from brokers is considered low as all counterparties of the Fund have a rating of investment grade or higher (as determined by external credit rating agencies). The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of these financial assets.

Clearing and depository operations for the Fund's security transactions are mainly concentrated with one counterparty, namely State Street Australia Limited. Periodic monitoring is performed on the custodian by Russell Investments to ensure compliance with custodial agreements.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Credit risk (continued)

At 30 June 2021, State Street Australia Limited had a credit rating of Aa1 (2020: Aa1). At 30 June 2021, substantially all cash and investments are held in custody by State Street Australia Limited or through a sub-custodian.

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund may not be able to generate sufficient cash resources to settle its obligations in full as they fall due or can only do so on terms that are materially disadvantageous. The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units which Russell Investments manage by ensuring that, each underlying fund's investment managers comply with investment management agreements which directs the amount of illiquid assets held in each fund. In addition, Russell Investment Management Ltd monitors the Fund's liquidity position on a daily basis.

Generally the underlying funds' assets are composed of actively traded and highly liquid securities. However, these funds may restrict redemptions in the event of liquidity concerns or volatile markets. In such event, the Fund may also restrict redemptions on a temporary basis in line with the provisions of the Fund's governing documents to manage liquidity risk.

(i) Maturities of non-derivative financial liabilities

The table below analyses the Fund's non-derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the end of the reporting period to the contractual maturity date. The amounts in the table are contractual undiscounted cash flows. Units are redeemed on demand at the unitholder's option. However, the board of the responsible entity does not envisage that the contractual maturity disclosed in the table below will be representative of the actual cash outflows, as holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term.

	Less than 1 month \$'000	1-6 months \$'000	6-12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	No stated maturity \$'000
At 30 June 2021					
Payables	3,750	-	-	-	-
Distribution payable	122,689	-	-	-	-
Net assets attributable to unitholders	<u>1,587,662</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Undiscounted contractual cash flows	<u>1,714,101</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	Less than 1 month \$'000	1-6 months \$'000	6-12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	No stated maturity \$'000
At 30 June 2020					
Payables	1,946	-	-	-	-
Distribution payable	47,675	-	-	-	-
Due to brokers - unsettled purchases	1,604	-	-	-	-
Net assets attributable to unitholders	<u>1,481,436</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Undiscounted contractual cash flows	<u>1,532,661</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Liquidity risk (continued)

(ii) Maturities of net settled derivative financial instruments

The table below analyses the Fund's net settled derivative financial instruments in a loss position for which the contractual maturities are considered to be essential to an understanding of the timing of cash flows based on the Fund's investment strategy.

	Less than 1 month \$'000	1-6 months \$'000	6-12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000
At 30 June 2021				
Net settled derivatives				
Australian interest rate futures	-	183	-	-
International share price index futures	-	550	-	-
	Less than 1 month \$'000	1-6 months \$'000	6-12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000
At 30 June 2020				
Net settled derivatives				
Australian exchange traded options	-	90	-	-
International exchange traded options	-	827	-	-
Australian share price index futures	-	269	-	-
International share price index futures	-	144	-	-

All derivative financial instruments entered into by the Fund are settled on a net basis.

4 Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the statement of financial position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The gross and net positions of financial assets and liabilities that have been offset in the statement of financial position are disclosed in the first three columns of the tables below.

Financial assets	Effects of offsetting on the statement of financial position			Related amounts not offset		
	Gross amounts of financial assets \$'000	Gross amounts set off in the statement of financial position \$'000	Net amount of financial assets presented in the statement of financial position \$'000	Amounts subject to master netting arrangements \$'000	Collateral received \$'000	Net amount \$'000
30 June 2021						
Derivative financial instruments (i)	<u>5,998</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,998</u>	<u>(733)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,265</u>
Total	<u>5,998</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,998</u>	<u>(733)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,265</u>
30 June 2020						
Derivative financial instruments (i)	<u>2,667</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,667</u>	<u>(997)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,670</u>
Total	<u>2,667</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,667</u>	<u>(997)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,670</u>
Financial liabilities	Effects of offsetting on the statement of financial position			Related amounts not offset		
	Gross amounts of financial liabilities \$'000	Gross amounts set off in the statement of financial position \$'000	Net amount of financial liabilities presented in the statement of financial position \$'000	Amounts subject to master netting arrangements \$'000	Collateral pledged \$'000	Net amount \$'000
30 June 2021						
Derivative financial instruments (i)	<u>733</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>733</u>	<u>(733)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>733</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>733</u>	<u>(733)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
30 June 2020						
Derivative financial instruments (i)	<u>1,330</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,330</u>	<u>(997)</u>	<u>(333)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>1,330</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,330</u>	<u>(997)</u>	<u>(333)</u>	<u>-</u>

4 Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

(i) Master netting arrangement – not currently enforceable

Agreements with derivative counterparties are based on the ISDA Master Agreement. Under the terms of these arrangements, only where certain credit events occur (such as default), the net position owing/receivable to a single counterparty in the same currency will be taken as owing and all the relevant arrangements terminated. As the Fund does not presently have a legally enforceable right of set-off, these amounts have not been offset in the statement of financial position, but have been presented separately in the above table.

5 Fair value measurement

The Fund measures and recognises the following assets and liabilities at fair value on a recurring basis:

- Financial assets / liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) (see note 7 and note 8)
- Derivative financial instruments (see note 9)

The Fund has no assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis in the current reporting period.

AASB 13 *Fair Value Measurement* requires disclosure of fair value measurements by level of the following fair value hierarchy:

- (a) quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1);
- (b) inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly (level 2); or
- (c) inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs) (level 3).

(i) Fair value in an active market (level 1)

The Fund values its investments in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 2. For the majority of its investments, the Fund relies on information provided by independent pricing services for the valuation of its investments.

The quoted market prices used for both financial assets and financial liabilities were last traded prices other than exchange traded futures, which are valued at the market closing price.

(ii) Valuation techniques used to derive level 2 and level 3 fair value

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market are determined using prices from underlying unlisted investment trusts.

Forward currency contracts are valued using quoted exchange rates and yield curves derived from quoted interest rates matching maturities of the contracts as at the valuation date.

5 Fair value measurement (continued)

Recognised fair value measurements

The following table presents the Fund's assets and liabilities measured and recognised at fair value through profit or loss across the fair value hierarchy.

As at 30 June 2021	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:				
Derivatives	5,998	-	-	5,998
Unit trusts	-	1,680,622	-	1,680,622
Total	5,998	1,680,622	-	1,686,620
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:				
Derivatives	733	-	-	733
Total	733	-	-	733

As at 30 June 2020	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:				
Derivatives	2,667	-	-	2,667
Unit trusts	-	1,513,522	-	1,513,522
Total	2,667	1,513,522	-	1,516,189
Financial liabilities				
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:				
Derivatives	1,330	-	-	1,330
Total	1,330	-	-	1,330

The Fund's policy is to recognise transfers into and transfers out of fair value hierarchy levels as at the end of the reporting period.

(i) Transfers between levels

There were no transfers between levels for the year ended 30 June 2021 and year ended 30 June 2020. There were also no changes made to any of the valuation techniques applied as of 30 June 2020.

(ii) Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3)

The Fund did not hold any financial instruments with fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs during the year ended 30 June 2021 or year ended 30 June 2020.

(iii) Valuation processes

Portfolio reviews are undertaken regularly by management to identify securities that potentially may not be actively traded or have stale security pricing. This process identifies securities which could be regarded as being level 2 or level 3 securities.

5 Fair value measurement (continued)

(iii) Valuation processes (continued)

Further analysis, should it be required, is undertaken to determine the accounting significance of the identification. For certain security types, in selecting the most appropriate valuation model, management performs back testing and considers actual market transactions. Changes in allocation to or from level 3 are analysed at the end of each reporting period.

(iv) Fair values of other financial instruments

The Fund has assets and liabilities carried at amortised cost. Due to their short-term nature, their carrying values are a reasonable approximation of fair value.

6 Net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss

Net gains/(losses) recognised in relation to financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2020 \$'000
Financial assets		
Net gains/(losses) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>218,479</u>	<u>(115,917)</u>
Financial liabilities		
Net gains/(losses) on financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>(2,094)</u>	<u>2,965</u>
	<u>216,385</u>	<u>(112,952)</u>

7 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	As at	
	30 June 2021	30 June 2020
	Fair value \$'000	Fair value \$'000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		
Derivatives	5,998	2,667
Unit trusts	<u>1,680,622</u>	<u>1,513,522</u>
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>1,686,620</u>	<u>1,516,189</u>
Comprising:		
Derivatives		
Australian exchange traded options	1,441	856
International exchange traded options	2,347	1,731
Australian interest rate futures	-	20
International interest rate futures	194	-
Australian share price index futures	412	-
International share price index futures	<u>1,604</u>	<u>60</u>
Total derivatives	<u>5,998</u>	<u>2,667</u>
Unit trusts		
Australian unit trusts	1,666,277	1,430,360
International unit trusts	<u>14,345</u>	<u>83,162</u>
Total unit trusts	<u>1,680,622</u>	<u>1,513,522</u>
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>1,686,620</u>	<u>1,516,189</u>

An overview of the risk exposures and fair value measurements relating to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is included in note 3 and note 5 to the financial statements.

8 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

	As at	
	30 June 2021	30 June 2020
	Fair value \$'000	Fair value \$'000
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		
Derivatives	<u>733</u>	<u>1,330</u>
Total financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>733</u>	<u>1,330</u>
Comprising:		
Derivatives		
Australian share price index futures	-	269
International share price index futures	550	144
Australian interest rate futures	183	-
Australian exchange traded options	-	90
International exchange traded options	<u>-</u>	<u>827</u>
Total derivatives	<u>733</u>	<u>1,330</u>
Total financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>733</u>	<u>1,330</u>

An overview of the risk exposures and fair value measurements relating to financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss is included in note 3 and note 5 to the financial statements.

9 Derivative financial instruments

In the normal course of business the Fund enters into transactions in various derivative financial instruments which have certain risks. A derivative is a financial instrument or other contract which is settled at a future date and whose value changes in response to the change in a specified interest rate, financial instrument price, commodity price, foreign exchange rate, index of prices or rates, credit rating, credit index or other variable.

Derivative financial instruments require no initial net investment or an initial net investment that is smaller than would be required for other types of contracts that would be expected to have a similar response to changes in market factors.

Derivative transactions include many different instruments, such as forwards, futures, options and swaps. Derivatives are considered to be part of the investment process and the use of derivatives is an essential part of the Fund's portfolio management. Derivatives are not managed in isolation. Consequently, the use of derivatives is multifaceted and includes:

- hedging to protect an asset or liability of the Fund against a fluctuation in market values or to reduce volatility;
- a substitution for trading of physical securities; and
- adjusting asset exposures within the parameters set in the investment strategy, and adjusting the duration of fixed interest portfolios or the weighted average maturity of cash portfolios.

The Fund holds the following derivative instruments:

9 Derivative financial instruments (continued)

(a) Futures

Futures are contractual obligations to buy or sell financial instruments on a future date at a specified price established in an organised market. The futures contracts are collateralized by cash or marketable securities. Changes in futures contracts' values are usually settled net daily with the exchange. Interest rate futures are contractual obligations to receive or pay a net amount based on changes in interest rates at a future date at a specified price, established in an organised financial market.

(b) Options

An option is a contractual arrangement under which the seller (writer) grants the purchaser (holder) the right, but not the obligation, either to buy (a call option) or sell (a put option) at or by a set date or during a set period, a specific amount of securities or a financial instrument at a predetermined price. The seller receives a premium from the purchaser in consideration for the assumption of future securities price risk. The Fund is exposed to credit risk on purchased options to the extent of their carrying amount, which is their fair value.

The Fund's derivative financial instruments at year end are detailed below. In the table below, derivative contract notionals have been presented on a gross basis. For more information on the net exposure of these derivatives see note 3 to the financial statements.

As at 30 June 2021

	Contract/ notional \$'000	Fair Values	
		Assets	Liabilities
		\$'000	\$'000
Australian exchange traded options	51,303	1,441	-
International exchange traded options	70,509	2,347	-
Australian interest rate futures	36,700	-	183
International interest rate futures	102,963	194	-
Australian share price index futures	47,723	412	-
International share price index futures	113,514	1,604	550
	<u>422,712</u>	<u>5,998</u>	<u>733</u>

As at 30 June 2020

	Contract/ notional \$'000	Fair Values	
		Assets	Liabilities
		\$'000	\$'000
Australian exchange traded options	57,425	856	90
International exchange traded options	116,266	1,731	827
Australian interest rate futures	503,835	20	-
Australian share price index futures	26,540	-	269
International share price index futures	64,510	60	144
	<u>768,576</u>	<u>2,667</u>	<u>1,330</u>

An overview of the risk exposures and fair value measurements relating to derivatives is included in note 3 and note 5 to the financial statements.

10 Structured entities

A structured entity is an entity in which voting or similar rights are not the dominant factor in deciding control. Structured entities are generally created to achieve a narrow and well defined objective with restrictions around their ongoing activities. Depending on the Fund's power over the activities of the entity and its exposure to and ability to influence its own returns, it may control the entity. However, the Fund applies the Investment Entity Exception available under AASB 10 *Consolidated Financial Statements* and therefore does not consolidate its controlled entities. In other cases, it may have exposure to such an entity but not control it.

An interest in a structured entity is any form of contractual or non-contractual involvement which creates variability in returns arising from the performance of the entity for the Fund. Such interests include holdings of units in unlisted trusts.

The nature and extent of the Fund's interests in related structured entities are summarised in notes 7 and 16.

The nature and extent of the Fund's investments in unrelated investment funds are disclosed in the following table:

Name	Fair value of investment		Interest held	
	2021 \$'000	2020 \$'000	2021 %	2020 %
Amundi Funds Absolute Volatility World Equities	16	17	-	-
Vanguard Australian Property Securities Index Fund	35,025	25,915	0.81	0.80
Vanguard Global Infrastructure Fund (Hedged)	1,317	4,263	0.20	1.01
Vanguard International Property Securities Index Fund (Hedged)	92,857	75,631	5.56	5.59
Metrics Credit Partners Diversified Australian senior Loan Fund	33,125	-	1.02	-

During the year ended 30 June 2021 total income distributions from investments in structured entities were \$109,785,413 (2020: \$69,093,188).

During the year ended 30 June 2021 total net gains/(losses) incurred on investments in structured entities were \$240,441,205 (2020: \$(126,479,481)).

The Fund has exposures to unconsolidated structured entities through its investment activities. The Fund's maximum exposure to loss is restricted to the carrying value of the asset.

The Fund's overall risk management program focuses on ensuring compliance with its governing documents and seeks to maximise the returns derived for the level of risk to which the Fund is exposed. The risks associated with the investments are referred to in note 3.

During the year the Fund did not provide financial support to unconsolidated structured entities and has no intention of providing financial or other support. The Fund's investment strategy entails investments in other funds on a regular basis. The Fund intends to continue investing in other funds.

As at 30 June 2021, there were no capital commitment obligations other than what is in unsettled sales or unsettled purchases in the balance sheet (2020: \$Nil).

11 Net assets attributable to unitholders

Movements in the number of units and net assets attributable to unitholders during the year were as follows:

	Year ended			
	30 June 2021 No.'000	30 June 2020 No.'000	30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2020 \$'000
Class A				
Opening balance	1,339,650	1,397,718	1,230,340	1,403,944
Applications	90,835	126,150	92,115	127,961
Redemptions	(215,615)	(206,612)	(217,652)	(207,622)
Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions	30,754	22,394	31,080	20,836
Increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders	-	-	121,106	(114,779)
Closing balance	<u>1,245,624</u>	<u>1,339,650</u>	<u>1,256,989</u>	<u>1,230,340</u>
Class C				
Opening balance	252,359	314,213	251,096	341,819
Applications	15,697	15,443	17,278	16,841
Redemptions	(44,699)	(77,297)	(48,600)	(83,941)
Increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders	-	-	24,424	(23,623)
Closing balance	<u>223,357</u>	<u>252,359</u>	<u>244,198</u>	<u>251,096</u>
Class D				
Opening balance	-	-	-	-
Applications	82,962	-	83,144	-
Redemptions	(10,109)	-	(11,008)	-
Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions	8,310	-	8,872	-
Increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders	-	-	5,467	-
Closing balance	<u>81,163</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>86,475</u>	<u>-</u>
Total net assets attributable to unitholders - liability	<u>1,550,144</u>	<u>1,592,009</u>	<u>1,587,662</u>	<u>1,481,436</u>

As stipulated within the Fund's constitution, each unit represents a right to an individual share in the Fund and does not extend to a right to the underlying assets of the Fund.

There are three separate classes of units. On 1 September 2020, Class D was created with a management fee of Nil% per annum and a responsible entity fee of 0.013% per annum. Except for different management fee rates, the three different classes have the same preferences and restrictions. There were no other changes to the terms of the other classes during the year. Refer to note 16 for the applicable management fee rates.

Capital risk management

Management considers its net assets attributable to unitholders as capital, notwithstanding net assets attributable to unitholders are classified as a liability. The amount of net assets attributable to unitholders can change significantly on a daily basis as the Fund is subject to daily applications and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders.

Daily applications and redemptions are reviewed relative to the liquidity of the Fund's underlying assets on a daily basis by the responsible entity. Under the terms of the Fund's constitution, the responsible entity has the discretion to reject an application for units and to defer or adjust a redemption of units if the exercise of such discretion is in the best interests of unitholders. The Fund did not restrict or reject any redemptions in the financial year.

12 Distributions to unitholders

The distributions for the year were as follows:

	Year ended			
	30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2021 CPU	30 June 2020 \$'000	30 June 2020 CPU
Class A				
Interim distributions	677	0.05	14,741	1.09
Final distributions	<u>128,071</u>	<u>10.54</u>	<u>53,185</u>	<u>4.02</u>
Distributions for the year	<u>128,748</u>	<u>10.59</u>	<u>67,926</u>	<u>5.11</u>
Class C				
Interim distributions	8	-	2,597	0.98
Final distributions	<u>25,495</u>	<u>11.41</u>	<u>10,863</u>	<u>4.31</u>
Distributions for the year	<u>25,503</u>	<u>11.41</u>	<u>13,460</u>	<u>5.29</u>
Class D				
Interim distributions	369	0.48	-	-
Final distributions	<u>8,503</u>	<u>11.62</u>	-	-
Distributions for the year	<u>8,872</u>	<u>12.10</u>	-	-
Total distributions for the year	<u>163,123</u>		<u>81,386</u>	

At 30 June 2021, the above distributions for Class A, Class C and Class D include distribution payable amount of \$97,193,725 (2020: \$36,811,785), \$25,495,297 (2020: \$10,863,026) and \$0 respectively.

13 Cash and cash equivalents

	As at	
	30 June 2021 \$'000	30 June 2020 \$'000
Cash at bank	<u>15,289</u>	<u>5,728</u>
	<u>15,289</u>	<u>5,728</u>

14 Reconciliation of profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	Year ended	
	30 June 2021	30 June 2020
	\$'000	\$'000
(a) Reconciliation of profit/(loss) to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities		
Increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to unitholders	150,997	(138,402)
Distributions to unitholders	163,123	81,386
Purchase of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(566,402)	(270,737)
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	796,627	493,097
Net (gains)/losses on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(216,385)	112,952
Distribution income reinvested	(107,879)	(67,815)
Net change in receivables	(1,810)	631
Net change in payables	13	(226)
Amount paid to brokers for margin accounts	(295)	(365)
Management fee rebate reinvestment	(1,745)	(1,614)
Effects of foreign currency exchange rate changes	810	563
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	217,054	209,470
(b) Non-cash financing activities		
During the year, the following distribution payments were satisfied by the issue of units under the distribution reinvestment plan	39,952	20,836
During the year, the following applications were satisfied by in specie asset transfers of assets	76,545	-

As described in note 2(j), income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unitholders. The change in this amount each period (as reported in (a) above) represents a non-cash financing cost as it is not settled in cash until such time as it becomes distributable.

15 Auditor's remuneration

During the year the following fees were paid or payable for services provided by the auditor of the Fund:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2021	30 June 2020
	\$	\$
PricewaterhouseCoopers Australian firm		
<i>Audit and other assurance services</i>		
Audit and review of financial statements and compliance plan audit	14,881	13,341
Total remuneration for audit and other assurance services	14,881	13,341
<i>Taxation services</i>		
Tax compliance services	10,956	10,930
Total remuneration for taxation services	10,956	10,930
Total remuneration of PricewaterhouseCoopers	25,837	24,271

16 Related party transactions

Responsible entity

Russell Investment Management Ltd (ABN 53 068 338 974), the responsible entity and manager of the Fund, is a wholly owned subsidiary of Russell Investment Group Pty Ltd (Australia).

The responsible entity is engaged in the business of providing investment management and administrative services on behalf of the Fund. It has appointed State Street Australia Limited to perform custody and certain administrative functions. To implement the multi-asset, multi-style, multi-manager diversification technique in relation to the Fund, the responsible entity will: (i) engage and, where necessary, replace the investment managers for the Fund; (ii) allocate assets among investment managers within the Fund; and (iii) monitor each investment manager's overall investment performance. For services rendered, the Fund pays the responsible entity a fee as discussed below.

The responsible entity retains the right under the terms of its agreements with the investment managers to direct them, subject to a requirement of best execution, to execute transactions that enable it to purchase brokerage and research services that assist in the provision of investment services to the responsible entity and are in the best interests of the unitholders. In addition, the investment managers may elect to purchase research services for their own benefit, subject to the best execution requirement. Brokerage and research services include (1) fundamental market research including performance characteristics of asset classes, investment styles, and allocation strategies; (2) advice either directly or indirectly through publications or writings as to the value of securities, the advisability of investing in, purchasing or selling securities and the availability of securities or of purchasers or sellers of securities; (3) analysis and reports concerning issuers, industries, securities, economic factors and trends, portfolio strategy and the performance of accounts; and (4) effecting securities transactions and performing functions incidental thereto (such as clearance and settlement) or that are required in connection therewith.

The responsible entity has received the following goods and services from brokers and dealers generally over the period of these accounts:

- written and oral research reports from brokers or dealers;
- computer based financial analytical systems, together with their associated software and servicing support; and
- statistical analysis relating to markets, companies, industries, business and economic factors, market trends and portfolio strategies.

Brokerage commissions

The Fund may effect portfolio transactions through an affiliate of the responsible entity, when an investment manager determines that a Fund will receive competitive execution, price, and commissions. No commissions were retained by affiliates of the responsible entity for the year ended 30 June 2021 (2020: \$Nil).

Key management personnel

(a) Directors

Key management personnel includes persons who were directors of Russell Investment Management Ltd at any time during the financial year as follows:

Peter Gunning
Jodie Hampshire
Symon Parish
Bronwyn Yates
Richard Smirl (resigned, effective 30 April 2021)

16 Related party transactions (continued)

Key management personnel (continued)

(b) Other key management personnel

There were no other persons with responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Fund, directly or indirectly during the financial year.

Key management personnel unitholdings

No key management personnel of the responsible entity held units in the Fund as at 30 June 2021 (2020: Nil).

Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel are paid by Russell Investment Management Ltd. Payments made from the Fund to Russell Investment Management Ltd do not include any amounts directly attributable to the compensation of key management personnel.

Key management personnel loan disclosures

The Fund has not made, guaranteed or secured, directly or indirectly, any loans to the key management personnel or their personally related entities at any time during the reporting period.

Other transactions within the Fund

Apart from those details disclosed in this note, no key management personnel have entered into any transaction with the Fund since the end of the previous financial year and there were no material balance involving directors' interests outstanding at year end.

Responsible entity's/manager's fees and other transactions

Under the terms of the Fund's constitution, the responsible entity is entitled to receive management fees and responsible entity's fees, calculated by reference to the average daily net assets (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders) of the Fund as follows:

Russell Investments Balanced Fund - Class A - Management fee 0.777% (2020: 0.777%) per annum.

Russell Investments Balanced Fund - Class C - Management fee was changed to 0.777% on 1 October 2020 (2020: 0.977%) per annum.

Russell Investments Balanced Fund - Class D - Management fee Nil% per annum.

The responsible entity's fee is 0.013% (2020: 0.013%) per annum of the average daily net assets (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders) for 2021. It is at the managers discretion to waive or rebate fees for specific wholesale investors as defined under section 761G of the *Corporations Act 2001*. The management fee rebates are disclosed as other operating income in the statement of comprehensive income.

16 Related party transactions (continued)

Responsible entity's/manager's fees and other transactions (continued)

All related party transactions are conducted on normal commercial terms and conditions. The transactions during the year and amounts payable at year end between the Fund and the responsible entity were as follows:

	30 June 2021	30 June 2020
	\$	\$
Management fees for the year paid by the Fund	12,468,031	13,988,759
Responsible entity's fees for the year paid by the Fund	219,761	228,153
Aggregate amounts payable to the manager at the end of the reporting period	1,091,272	1,060,855
Aggregate amounts payable to the responsible entity at the end of the reporting period	18,791	16,684

Related party unitholdings

Parties related to the Fund (including Russell Investment Management Ltd, its affiliates and other schemes managed by, or under trusteeship of Russell Investment Management Ltd or its affiliates), held units in the Fund as follows (2020: Nil):

30 June 2021

Unitholders	Number of units held opening (Units)	Number of units held closing (Units)	Fair value of investment (\$)	Interest held (%)	Number of units acquired (Units)	Number of units disposed (Units)	Distribution paid/payable by the Fund (\$)
Russell Investments Portfolio Series – Balanced	-	81,163,033	86,445,610	5.24	91,271,776	10,108,743	8,871,860

Investments

The Fund held investments in the following schemes which are also managed by Russell Investment Management Ltd or its related parties:

	Fair value of investments		Interest held		Distribution received/receivable		Units acquired during the year		Units disposed during the year	
	2021 \$	2020 \$	2021 %	2020 %	2021 \$	2020 \$	2021 No.	2020 No.	2021 No.	2020 No.
Russell Investments Global Bond Fund	14,344,870	14,010,064	0.06	0.05	282,794	-	37,486	10,649	-	3,345,737
Russell Investments Tax Effective Global Shares Fund	287,733,453	157,958,618	9.23	9.27	16,462,211	13,909,339	49,412,728	7,432,359	10,756,717	3,038,603
Russell Investments Emerging Market Debt Local Currency Fund	-	14,683,075	-	0.26	138,689	-	1,422	2,542	17,823	44,134

16 Related party transactions (continued)

Investments (continued)

	Fair value of investments		Interest held		Distribution received/receivable		Units acquired during the year		Units disposed during the year	
	2021 \$	2020 \$	2021 %	2020 %	2021 \$	2020 \$	2021 No.	2020 No.	2021 No.	2020 No.
Russell Investments Emerging Markets Equity Fund	-	433	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Russell Investments Global Listed Infrastructure Fund - Hedged	18,331,189	21,960,422	6.37	7.87	1,968,274	449,249	2,840,797	461,140	6,886,144	2,319,570
Russell Investments International Bond Fund - \$A Hedged	107,316,272	88,412,703	9.70	7.93	8,444,736	9,714,091	37,633,573	10,221,427	12,019,884	33,879,419
Russell Investments Global Opportunities Fund	-	2,759,844	-	0.09	20,996	871,262	6,950,570	2,259,090	10,001,396	38,192,771
Russell Investments Global High Yield Fund	-	69,151,087	-	0.25	-	-	2,710	44,247	46,981	6
Russell Investments Australian Floating Rate Fund (formerly known as Russell Investments Australian Cash Enhanced Fund)	1,388,862	108,270	0.16	0.01	27,582	75,955	12,844,546	60,256,186	11,596,696	78,424,456
Russell Investments Australian Bond Fund	77,220,068	125,781,110	6.61	9.20	4,301,931	9,385,502	10,370,027	10,258,420	53,562,819	33,498,313
Russell Investments Global Opportunities Fund - \$A Hedged	36,360,730	134,184,518	6.00	9.95	5,387,856	1,469,909	30,292,374	56,684,035	190,293,110	55,130,096
Russell Investments Australian Shares Core Fund	306,834,451	460,886,459	23.82	31.38	29,815,342	20,470,674	60,392,222	26,289,743	317,017,242	43,924,308
Russell Investments Multi-Asset Factor Exposure Fund	263,985,130	207,269,480	13.97	16.74	15,808,612	5,917,366	32,142,852	10,723,462	19,599,374	33,622,499
Russell Investments Floating Rate Fund	85,272,832	62,565,739	4.92	3.34	1,122,068	-	24,264	11,730	8,867	-

16 Related party transactions (continued)

Investments (continued)

	Fair value of investments		Interest held		Distribution received/receivable		Units acquired during the year		Units disposed during the year	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020
	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russell Investment Australian Factor Exposure Fund	116,245,469	12,252,258	10.85	1.74	5,663,116	902,662	120,280,709	879,972	34,753,591	24,951,809
Russell Investments Private Assets Fund	36,696,348	35,710,611	5.50	5.79	1,337,749	1,067,345	1,322,017	37,401,143	2,458,363	-
Russell Investments Australian Opportunities Fund	134,940,904	-	6.70	-	8,281,647	-	92,122,912	-	-	-
Russell Investments Extended Strategies Fund	31,611,282	-	18.47	-	224,826	-	30,992,790	-	-	-

17 Events occurring after the reporting period

No significant events have occurred since the end of the reporting period which would impact on the financial position of the Fund disclosed in the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2021 or on the results and cash flows of the Fund for the year ended on that date.

18 Contingent assets and liabilities and commitments

There were no outstanding contingent assets, liabilities or commitments as at 30 June 2021 and 30 June 2020.

Directors' declaration

In the opinion of the directors of the responsible entity:

- (a) the financial statements and notes set out on pages 6 to 35 are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:
 - (i) complying with Accounting Standards, the *Corporations Regulations 2001* and other mandatory professional reporting requirements, and
 - (ii) giving a true and fair view of the Fund's financial position as at 30 June 2021 and of its performance for the financial year ended on that date;
- (b) there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable, and
- (c) Note 2(a) confirms that the financial statements also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.



Director

Sydney
22 September 2021



Independent auditor's report

To the unitholders of Russell Investments Balanced Fund

Our opinion

In our opinion:

The accompanying financial report of Russell Investments Balanced Fund (the Fund) is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- (a) giving a true and fair view of the Fund's financial position as at 30 June 2021 and of its financial performance for the year then ended
- (b) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

What we have audited

The financial report comprises:

- the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2021
- the statement of comprehensive income for the year then ended
- the statement of changes in equity for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- the notes to the financial statements, which include significant accounting policies and other explanatory information
- the directors' declaration.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

Other information

The directors of Russell Investment Management Ltd (the Responsible Entity) are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report for the year ended 30 June 2021, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

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Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed on the other information that we obtained prior to the date of this auditor's report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the directors of the Responsible Entity for the financial report

The directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors of the Responsible Entity determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for assessing the ability of the Fund to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors of the Responsible Entity either intend to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial report.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at:

http://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar4.pdf. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'PricewaterhouseCoopers' in a cursive, flowing script.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

A handwritten signature in black ink that appears to read 'Simon Cuthbert' in a cursive, flowing script.

Simon Cuthbert
Partner

Sydney
22 September 2021